

# Assignment #5

Name: \_\_\_\_\_ ID: \_\_\_\_\_

This assignment has **3** questions, for a total of **25** marks.

Question 1: ..... 5 marks

Write the proof for the progress theorem for the cases related to recursive types.

Question 2: **Z combinator typing** ..... 5 marks  
This is the Z combinator in ULC:

$$\lambda f. (\lambda x. f(\lambda y. ((x x) y)))(\lambda x. f(\lambda y. ((x x) y)))$$

Add type annotations as well as fold/unfolds and prove it can be typed in System F + isorecursive types.  
Its type is  $((\tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2) \rightarrow (\tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2)) \rightarrow (\tau_1 \rightarrow \tau_2)$  for arbitrary  $\tau_1$  and  $\tau_2$ .

Question 3: **Encoding ULC into System F using recursive types** ..... 15 marks

Try to define type  $\tau_u$ , which is the type that any ULC term can be given in F+isorecursive types. If you can define  $\tau_u$ , define a function that maps ULC terms to terms of F+isorecursive types of type  $\tau_u$  that preserves behaviour (i.e., if you map an ULC application, you get something that behaves like an application). If you cannot define  $\tau_u$ , argue why it cannot exist.

In this case, consider ULC terms to be:  $t ::= \lambda x. t \mid t t \mid \langle t, t \rangle \mid t.1 \mid t.2 \mid \text{inl } t \mid \text{inr } t \mid \text{case } t \text{ of } \text{inl } x_1 \mapsto t \mid \text{inr } x_2 \mapsto t$